## September 28, 2010

The Honorable Patrick J. Leahy, Chairman Committee on the Judiciary United States Senate Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Max Baucus, Chairman Committee on Finance United States Senate Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable John Conyers, Jr., Chairman Committee on the Judiciary United States House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Sander M. Levin, Chairman Committee on Ways and Means United States House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Rick Boucher United States House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515 The Honorable Jeff Sessions, Ranking Member Committee on the Judiciary United States Senate Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Charles E. Grassley, Ranking Member Committee on Finance United States Senate Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Lamar S. Smith, Ranking Member Committee on the Judiciary United States House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Dave Camp, Ranking Member Committee on Ways and Means United States House of Representatives Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Bob Goodlatte United States House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515

Re: Legislation to Ban Tax Strategy Patents

Dear Gentlemen:

On behalf of our eighteen national organizations representing consumer, taxpayer, charitable, financial planning, and tax advisor groups, we urge you to enact legislation to ban tax strategy patents in these final days of the  $111^{\text{th}}$  Congress. The ongoing, serious concerns associated with these types of patents pose a significant threat to American families and businesses, and we believe that quick legislative action to prohibit them is essential. <u>We cannot afford to postpone addressing this problem until the 112<sup>th</sup></u> <u>Congress.</u>

As you know, the problems associated with tax strategy patents are multiple and complex. First, such patents may limit the ability of taxpayers to utilize fully interpretations of tax law intended by Congress – effectively creating a monopoly for the patent holders to determine who can and cannot utilize parts of the tax code. Furthermore, tax advisors, who generally are not patent experts, have the burden to be aware of such patents, and either provide tax advice that complies with the patent holder's requirements, risk a lawsuit for themselves and their clients, or potentially not provide the most advantageous advice to clients. Not surprisingly, these patents create a highly burdensome level of cost ultimately borne by taxpayers.

These patents already affect a myriad of tax planning vehicles, including retirement plans, real estate transactions, deferred compensation, financial investments, charitable giving, and estate planning transfers. We are concerned that the U.S. Patent Office, which is known for its expertise in engineering rather than tax law, will expand the scope of these patents into additional areas broadly affecting average taxpayers. For example, there are pending patents that would affect taxpayers' ability to create a financial

plan for funding college education; utilize incentive programs for health care savings account cards; insure against tax liabilities; and use life insurance to generate income.

As of now, the numbers of tax strategy patents have grown to 117 issued and 151 pending. We fear an even greater explosion in both applications and patents issued over the next several years. A legislative solution must be pursued immediately if we are to provide taxpayers with equal access to all available avenues of federal tax compliance. Congress must protect taxpayers from the risk of lawsuits and the burden of paying royalties for taking steps to minimize their tax burdens.

As you know, currently in the House, a bill to ban tax strategy patents, H.R. 2584, by Representatives Boucher and Goodlatte, is pending with 45 co-sponsors, including Representative Camp. In the Senate, a similar bill was introduced in the last Congress, S. 2369, by Senators Baucus and Grassley, and garnered 29 cosponsors from both sides of the aisle, including then-Senator Barack Obama. During this Congress, we understand that there have been ongoing conversations between senior Finance and Judiciary Committee staff about how best to resolve this issue as a part of comprehensive patent reform. This legislative activity builds upon passage of the tax strategy patent ban that was included in the Housepassed Patent Reform Act (H.R. 1908, Section 10) last Congress.

We strongly believe that legislation to ban tax strategy patents must be enacted before the 111<sup>th</sup> Congress adjourns. <u>Since the patent reform bill is unlikely to be considered in the few remaining weeks, we encourage you to include a tax strategy patent ban in a tax bill, the continuing resolution, or any other appropriate piece of legislation before the 111<sup>th</sup> Congress concludes. We thank you for your leadership and ask that you work together and with us to resolve this problem for taxpayers without delay. Please contact any of us if we can assist you as you move forward on this important matter.</u>

Sincerely,

Barry C. Melancon, CPA President and Chief Executive Officer American Institute of Certified Public Accountants

John Akard Jr., JD, CPA President American Association of Attorney-Certified Public Accountants

even The. Moore

Karen M. Moore President The American College of Trust and Estate Counsel

Nicole Tichon Federal Tax and Budget Reform Advocate U.S. PIRG

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Jay E. Fishman, FASA Chair, Governmental Relations Committee American Society of Appraisers

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Jo Marie Griesgraber Executive Director New Rules for Global Finance Coalition

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Keith Hickerson Senior Strategy Consultant The American College

cc:

The Honorable Harry Reid, Senate Majority Leader The Honorable Mitch McConnell, Senate Minority Leader The Honorable Nancy Pelosi, Speaker of the House The Honorable John Boehner, House Minority Leader